CLAIMS

- 1. An electrode structure comprising a single electrode on an insulating base, the single electrode including both a component that can be a polarized electrode and a component that can be a non-polarized electrode.
- 2. An electrode structure comprising:

an insulating base;

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a polarized component layer (first layer) laminated on
the insulating base so as not to penetrate the insulating base,
the polarized component layer comprising a conductive paste
or metallic foil which is predominantly made of a component
that can be a polarized electrode; and

a non-polarized component layer (second layer) provided on the polarized component layer, the non-polarized component layer comprising a conductive paste which is predominantly made of a component that can be a non-polarized electrode.

- 3. The electrode structure according to claim 2, wherein the component that can be a polarized electrode is made of one or more materials selected from carbon, platinum, gold, aluminum and titanium.
- 4. The electrode structure according to claim 2, wherein the component that can be a non-polarized electrode is made of one or more materials selected from silver, silver chloride, copper and copper chloride.
- 5. The electrode structure according to claim 2, wherein the area of the non-polarized component layer is 1 to 10 cm².

- 6. The electrode structure according to claim 2, wherein the thickness of the polarized component layer is 1 to 100 $\,\mu m\,.$
- 7. The electrode structure according to claim 2, wherein the thickness of the non-polarized component layer is 5 to 500 $\mu m\,.$
 - 8. An electrode structure comprising a conductive paste on an insulating base, the conductive paste being a mixture of a component that can be a polarized electrode and a component that can be a non-polarized electrode.

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